## INTEGRATING RISK PERCEPTION AND ACTION TO ENHANCE CIVIL PROTECTION-CITIZEN INTERACTION

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LINKS Final event 16th October 2023, Rome







#### **RiskPACC – overview**

Start: 1<sup>st</sup> September 2021, End: 31<sup>st</sup> August 2024







#### **RiskPACC main objectives**

- Understand and close the Risk Perception-Action Gap (RPAG)
- Facilitate interaction between citizens and CPAs
- Develop procedural as well as technical solutions to address the RPAG
- Provide the "Risk Pack" (online platform and physical version) that will include the developed solutions, a framework and methodology to understand and close the RPAG

#### **Risk Perception-Action Gap**







### Selected gaps in risk communication

as identified via interviews in RiskPACC case study regions

- Contested terminology
- ➢ Misalignment in expectations CPAs ↔ citizens
- Lack of existing communication channels between CPAs and community groups
- Building trust ties
- Amplification of risk
- > Need for better information for the civil society
- Digital divide and lack of inclusiveness



See D1.3/D2.3 for details, available at riskpacc.eu





### Enhancing two-way communication & co-creation

- > Mutual understanding (CPAs citizens) is crucial for effective risk communication (with or without social media)
- Many disaster resilience activities undertaken by CPAs focus on risk communication with citizens (according to interviews)
  - Using social media is seen as an option for improvement, however not as exclusive solution
  - Challenges of digital divide and the need to consider vulnerable groups
- Increasing two-way-communication and applying co-creation approach





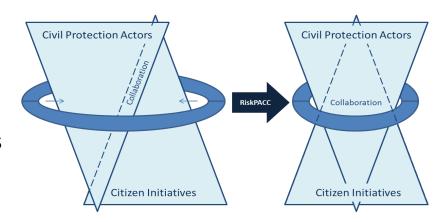


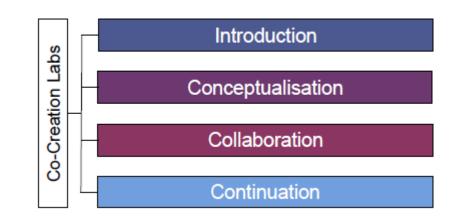
### **RiskPACC's co-creation approach**

- Stakeholders including CPAs, citizens, researchers, technology providers work together to jointly identify needs and jointly develop solutions
- Methodologies in Co-Creation Labs include
  - Story Board User Stories
  - World Café, 3-6-5, Fishbowl, etc
  - Participatory Mapping

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- > (Focus) Group interview
- Risk communication activity





#### See D3.4 for details, available at riskpacc.eu





# Risk communication activity as part of RiskPACC's co-creation approach (1/2)

Aims of the risk communication activity are

- To address a <u>need by CPAs to communicate to citizens</u> and/or volunteers a particular risk that they have identified
- To open up a structured space for dialogue and sharing of risk perceptions between CPAs and citizens/volunteers on the meanings and measurements of this particular risk
- To <u>identify the best forms of risk communication</u> to help citizens and/or volunteers to take informed and appropriate risk reduction actions
- > To meet the needs of <u>co-design and build relationships of trust</u> through working together on a defined activity





# Risk communication activity as part of RiskPACC's co-creation approach (2/2)

Related to a typical risk communication, participants discuss things such as

- > How well they understood the communication (by asking them to describe what it meant to them)
- > How worried they felt about the prospect of that risk in their area having seen the communication
- What actions (if any) they would take in response to the communication

Second step: CPAs and citizens collaboratively create their own risk communication

See D4.3 for details, will be available at riskpacc.eu



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### **THANK YOU!**



